

PROBI

1.0

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Chapter 1

Main Page

PROBI is a data stream algorithm for the probabilistic Euclidean k-median problem. This implementation is an heuristic and fast version of PROBI. It also features a second algorithm for the probabilistic Euclidean k-means problem.

Class hierarchy

[FastCoreset](#) implements PROBI. Points are stored and delivered to [FastCoreset](#) as instances of [Point](#) and [ProbabilisticPoint](#). [Metric<Point>](#) is implemented by [EuclideanMetric](#) and [EuclideanSquaredMetric](#) for k-median and k-means, respectively. [Norm<Point>](#) is implemented by [EuclideanNorm](#) and [EuclideanSquaredNorm](#). [Lloyd-Median](#) and [LloydProbMedian](#) are adaption of Lloyd's algorithm for k-median and probabilistic k-median, respectively.

Building PROBI

The PROBI sample applications can be built by generating the project files with Premake (see below) in probi-environment and compiling them. A generated Makefile using GCC is provided for convenience.

Example: Generation of a Makefile using Linux

```
premake4 gmake
```

Four configurations are available

- "Debug" and "Release" for k-median
- "DebugKmeans" and "ReleaseKmeans" for k-means

Example: Compiling using the "Release" configuration

```
make config=release
```

Attention

Debug configurations need header files which are ordinarily available only on Unix based operating systems.

References

- [PROBI website](#)
- [Premake website](#)

Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

AdaptiveSampling	Weighted sampling for k-means++ and similar algorithms	7
CenterOfGravity	Computes the center of gravity / centroid / 1-means	8
DataStreamCoreset	Wraps FastCoreset into the Merge & Reduce framework	8
EuclideanMetric	Euclidean metric for Point objects	10
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MergeReduce< T >	Merge & Reduce framework template	20
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PKMedian	Probabilistic k-median evaluator	22
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Probabilistic point	23
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WeightedPoint	
Weighted point class	26
Weiszfeld	
1-median approximation	27

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 AdaptiveSampling Class Reference

Weighted sampling for k-means++ and similar algorithms.

```
#include <AdaptiveSampling.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **AdaptiveSampling** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric)
- template<typename ForwardIterator >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< [Point](#) > > [computeCenterSet](#) (ForwardIterator begin, ForwardIterator end, size_t k, size_t n=0)
Computes a center set.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Weighted sampling for k-means++ and similar algorithms.

4.1.2 Member Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 template<typename ForwardIterator > std::unique_ptr< std::vector< [Point](#) > > AdaptiveSampling::computeCenterSet (ForwardIterator *begin*, ForwardIterator *end*, size_t *k*, size_t *n* = 0)

Computes a center set.

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Input point set iterator: begin
<i>end</i>	Input point set iterator: end
<i>k</i>	Number of centers
<i>n</i>	Number of points (optional)

Returns

k centers

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- AdaptiveSampling.hpp

- AdaptiveSampling.cpp

4.2 CenterOfGravity Class Reference

Computes the center of gravity / centroid / 1-means.

```
#include <CenterOfGravity.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **CenterOfGravity** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric)
- template<typename ForwardIterator >
[Point](#) cog (ForwardIterator begin, ForwardIterator end)
Computes the center of gravity / centroid / 1-means.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Computes the center of gravity / centroid / 1-means.

4.2.2 Member Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 template<typename ForwardIterator > **Point** CenterOfGravity::cog (ForwardIterator *begin*, ForwardIterator *end*)

Computes the center of gravity / centroid / 1-means.

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Input point set iterator: begin
<i>end</i>	Input point set iterator: end

Returns

Center of gravity

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

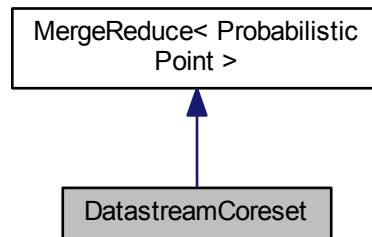
- CenterOfGravity.hpp
- CenterOfGravity.cpp

4.3 DatastreamCoreset Class Reference

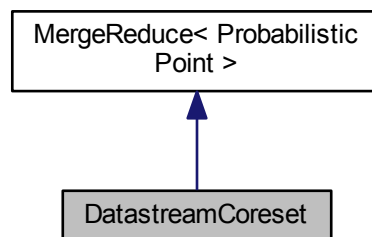
Wraps [FastCoreset](#) into the Merge & Reduce framework.

```
#include <DatastreamCoreset.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for DatastreamCoreset:



Collaboration diagram for DatastreamCoreset:



Public Member Functions

- `DatastreamCoreset` (`FastCoreset` *`fastCoreset`, int `firstBucketSize`)

4.3.1 Detailed Description

Wraps `FastCoreset` into the Merge & Reduce framework.

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 `DatastreamCoreset::DatastreamCoreset (FastCoreset * fastCoreset, int firstBucketSize)` `[inline]`

Parameters

<i>fastCoreset</i>	<code>FastCoreset</code> instance to be wrapped
--------------------	---

<i>firstBucketSize</i>	Merge & Reduce bucket size
------------------------	----------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

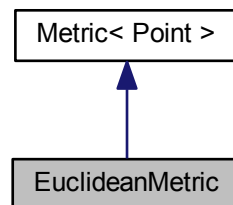
- DatastreamCoreset.hpp
- DatastreamCoreset.cpp

4.4 EuclideanMetric Class Reference

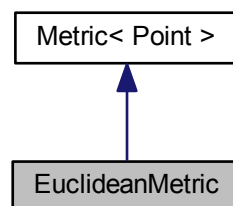
Euclidean metric for [Point](#) objects.

```
#include <EuclideanMetric.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for EuclideanMetric:



Collaboration diagram for EuclideanMetric:



Public Member Functions

- virtual double **distance** ([Point](#) const &x, [Point](#) const &y) const

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Euclidean metric for [Point](#) objects.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

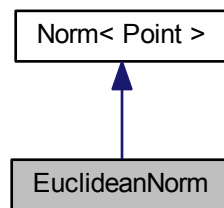
- EuclideanMetric.hpp
- EuclideanMetric.cpp

4.5 EuclideanNorm Class Reference

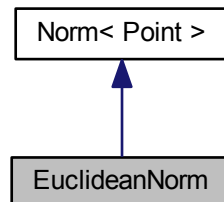
Euclidean norm for [Point](#) objects.

```
#include <EuclideanNorm.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for EuclideanNorm:



Collaboration diagram for EuclideanNorm:



Public Member Functions

- virtual double **length** ([Point](#) const &x) const

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Euclidean norm for [Point](#) objects.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- EuclideanNorm.hpp
- EuclideanNorm.cpp

4.6 EuclideanSpace Class Reference

Euclidean space operations for [Point](#) objects.

```
#include <EuclideanSpace.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **EuclideanSpace** (std::function< [Norm](#)< [Point](#) > *()> createNorm)
- template<typename InputIterator >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< [Point](#) > > **orthonormalize** (InputIterator begin, InputIterator end)

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Euclidean space operations for [Point](#) objects.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

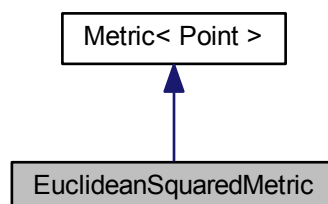
- EuclideanSpace.hpp
- EuclideanSpace.cpp

4.7 EuclideanSquaredMetric Class Reference

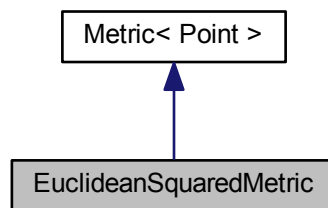
Euclidean squared metric for [Point](#) objects.

```
#include <EuclideanSquaredMetric.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for EuclideanSquaredMetric:



Collaboration diagram for EuclideanSquaredMetric:



Public Member Functions

- virtual double **distance** ([Point](#) const &x, [Point](#) const &y) const

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Euclidean squared metric for [Point](#) objects.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

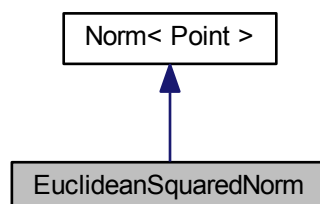
- EuclideanSquaredMetric.hpp
- EuclideanSquaredMetric.cpp

4.8 EuclideanSquaredNorm Class Reference

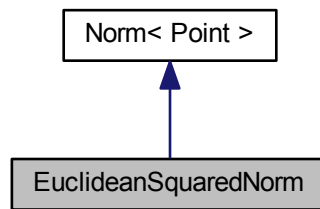
Euclidean squared norm for [Point](#) objects.

```
#include <EuclideanSquaredNorm.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for EuclideanSquaredNorm:



Collaboration diagram for EuclideanSquaredNorm:



Public Member Functions

- virtual double **length** (`Point` const &x) const

4.8.1 Detailed Description

Euclidean squared norm for `Point` objects.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `EuclideanSquaredNorm.hpp`
- `EuclideanSquaredNorm.cpp`

4.9 FastCoreset Class Reference

Fast implementation of PROBI.

```
#include <FastCoreset.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **FastCoreset** (std::function< `Metric`< `Point` > *() > createMetric, std::function< `Norm`< `Point` > *() > createNorm)
- void **setK** (int k)
Sets number of centers.
- int **getK** () const
Gets number of centers.
- void **setWeiszfeldMedianIterations** (int weiszfeldMedianIterations)
Sets number of [Weiszfeld](#) iterations (approximation of 1-median)
- int **getWeiszfeldMedianIterations** () const
Gets number of [Weiszfeld](#) iterations (approximation of 1-median)
- void **setMaxLloydClusteringIterations** (int maxLloydClusteringIterations)
Sets number of "probabilistic Lloyd" iterations.
- int **getMaxLloydClusteringIterations** () const
Gets number of "probabilistic Lloyd" iterations.
- void **setKumarMedianIterations** (int kumarMedianIterations)

- Sets number of iterations in Kumar's k-median algorithm (fallback)*
- int [getKumarMedianIterations](#) () const
- Gets number of iterations in Kumar's k-median algorithm (fallback)*
- void [setAllSamplesSize](#) (int allSamplesSize)
- Sets the ring sample size.*
- int [getAllSamplesSize](#) () const
- Gets the ring sample size.*
- template<typename Iterator1 , typename Iterator2 >
void [computeCoreset](#) (Iterator1 inputBegin, Iterator1 inputEnd, Iterator2 output, size_t n=0)
- template<typename RandomAccessIterator1 , typename Iterator2 >
void **computeCoreset** (RandomAccessIterator1 inputBegin, RandomAccessIterator1 inputEnd, Iterator2 output, size_t n)

4.9.1 Detailed Description

Fast implementation of PROBI.

PROBI is a clustering algorithm for the probabilistic Euclidean k-median problem.

4.9.2 Member Function Documentation

4.9.2.1 `template<typename Iterator1 , typename Iterator2 > void FastCoreset::computeCoreset (Iterator1 inputBegin, Iterator1 inputEnd, Iterator2 output, size_t n = 0)`

Computes a k-median coreset

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Input point set: begin
<i>end</i>	Input point set: end
<i>output</i>	Output iterator
<i>n</i>	Size of input (optional)

Returns

k-median coreset

4.9.2.2 `int FastCoreset::getAllSamplesSize () const`

Gets the ring sample size.

Returns

Ring sample size

4.9.2.3 `int FastCoreset::getK () const`

Gets number of centers.

Returns

Number of centers

4.9.2.4 `int FastCoreset::getKumarMedianIterations () const`

Gets number of iterations in Kumar's k-median algorithm (fallback)

Returns

Maximum number of iterations

4.9.2.5 `int FastCoreset::getMaxLloydClusteringIterations () const`

Gets number of "probabilistic Lloyd" iterations.

Returns

Maximum number of iterations

4.9.2.6 `int FastCoreset::getWeiszfeldMedianIterations () const`

Gets number of [Weiszfeld](#) iterations (approximation of 1-median)

Returns

Maximum number of iterations

4.9.2.7 `void FastCoreset::setAllSamplesSize (int allSamplesSize)`

Sets the ring sample size.

Parameters

<i>allSamplesSize</i>	Ring sample size
-----------------------	------------------

4.9.2.8 `void FastCoreset::setK (int k)`

Sets number of centers.

Parameters

<i>k</i>	Number of centers
----------	-------------------

4.9.2.9 `void FastCoreset::setKumarMedianIterations (int kumarMedianIterations)`

Sets number of iterations in Kumar's k-median algorithm (fallback)

Parameters

<i>kumarMedian-Iterations</i>	Maximum number of iterations
-------------------------------	------------------------------

4.9.2.10 `void FastCoreset::setMaxLloydClusteringIterations (int maxLloydClusteringIterations)`

Sets number of "probabilistic Lloyd" iterations.

Parameters

<i>maxLloyd-Clustering-Iterations</i>	Maximum number of iterations
---------------------------------------	------------------------------

4.9.2.11 void FastCoreset::setWeiszfeldMedianIterations (int *weiszfeldMedianIterations*)

Sets number of [Weiszfeld](#) iterations (approximation of 1-median)

Parameters

<i>weiszfeld-MedianIterations</i>	Maximum number of iterations
-----------------------------------	------------------------------

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- FastCoreset.hpp
- FastCoreset.cpp

4.10 Weiszfeld::IterationFailed Class Reference

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Weiszfeld.hpp

4.11 KMedian Class Reference

k-median evaluation for [Point](#) objects

```
#include <KMedian.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **KMedian** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *()> createMetric)
- template<typename ForwardIterator >
double [cost](#) (ForwardIterator first, ForwardIterator last, [Point](#) Center)
1-median cost
- template<typename ForwardIteratorPoint , typename ForwardIteratorCenter >
double [cost](#) (ForwardIteratorPoint beginP, ForwardIteratorPoint endP, ForwardIteratorCenter beginC, ForwardIteratorCenter endC)
k-median cost
- template<typename ForwardIterator >
double [weightedCost](#) (ForwardIterator first, ForwardIterator last, [Point](#) Center)
1-median weighted cost
- template<typename ForwardIteratorPoint , typename ForwardIteratorCenter >
double [weightedCost](#) (ForwardIteratorPoint beginP, ForwardIteratorPoint endP, ForwardIteratorCenter beginC, ForwardIteratorCenter endC)
k-median weighted cost

4.11.1 Detailed Description

k-median evaluation for [Point](#) objects

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- KMedian.hpp
- KMedian.cpp

4.12 KumarMedian Class Reference

1-median approximation

```
#include <KumarMedian.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **KumarMedian** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *()> createMetric, std::function< [Norm](#)< [Point](#) > *()> createNorm)
- template<typename InputIterator >
[Point](#) **approximateOneMedianRounds** (InputIterator begin, InputIterator end, double eps, int rounds=0)
Approximate k-median (choose best out of n)
- template<typename InputIterator >
[Point](#) **approximateOneMedian** (InputIterator begin, InputIterator end, double eps)
Approximate k-median.

4.12.1 Detailed Description

1-median approximation

Kumar, Sabharwal, Sen: Linear-time approximation schemes for clustering problems in any dimensions

4.12.2 Member Function Documentation

4.12.2.1 template<typename InputIterator > **Point** KumarMedian::approximateOneMedian (InputIterator *begin*, InputIterator *end*, double *eps*)

Approximate k-median.

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Point iterator
<i>end</i>	Point iterator
<i>eps</i>	Factor of approximation

4.12.2.2 template<typename InputIterator > **Point** KumarMedian::approximateOneMedianRounds (InputIterator *begin*, InputIterator *end*, double *eps*, int *rounds* = 0)

Approximate k-median (choose best out of n)

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Point iterator
<i>end</i>	Point iterator
<i>eps</i>	Factor of approximation
<i>rounds</i>	Number of rounds

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [KumarMedian.hpp](#)
- [KumarMedian.cpp](#)

4.13 LloydMedian Class Reference

Adaption of Lloyd's algorithm for k-median.

```
#include <LloydMedian.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **LloydMedian** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric, std::function< [Norm](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createNorm)
- template<typename ForwardIterator , typename OutputIterator >
void [computeCenterSet](#) (ForwardIterator begin, ForwardIterator end, OutputIterator output, size_t k, size_t maxIterations, size_t n=0)

4.13.1 Detailed Description

Adaption of Lloyd's algorithm for k-median.

Uses k-means++-like sampling

4.13.2 Member Function Documentation

4.13.2.1 template<typename ForwardIterator , typename OutputIterator > void LloydMedian::computeCenterSet (ForwardIterator *begin*, ForwardIterator *end*, OutputIterator *output*, size_t *k*, size_t *maxIterations*, size_t *n* = 0)

Computes a center set

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Input point set: begin
<i>end</i>	Input point set: end
<i>output</i>	Output iterator
<i>k</i>	Number of centers
<i>maxIterations</i>	Maximum number of iterations
<i>n</i>	Size of input set (optional)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [LloydMedian.hpp](#)
- [LloydMedian.cpp](#)

4.14 LloydProbMedian Class Reference

Adaption of Lloyd's algorithm for probabilistic k-median.

```
#include <LloydProbMedian.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **LloydProbMedian** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric, std::function< [Norm](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createNorm)
- template<typename ForwardIterator, typename OutputIterator >
void [computeCenterSet](#) (ForwardIterator begin, ForwardIterator end, OutputIterator output, size_t k, size_t maxIterations, size_t n=0)

4.14.1 Detailed Description

Adaption of Lloyd's algorithm for probabilistic k-median.

Uses k-means++-like sampling

4.14.2 Member Function Documentation

4.14.2.1 template<typename ForwardIterator, typename OutputIterator > void LloydProbMedian::computeCenterSet (ForwardIterator *begin*, ForwardIterator *end*, OutputIterator *output*, size_t *k*, size_t *maxIterations*, size_t *n* = 0)

Computes a center set

Parameters

<i>begin</i>	Input point set: begin
<i>end</i>	Input point set: end
<i>output</i>	Output iterator
<i>k</i>	Number of centers
<i>maxIterations</i>	Maximum number of iterations
<i>n</i>	Size of input set (optional)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- LloydProbMedian.hpp
- LloydProbMedian.cpp

4.15 MergeReduce< T > Class Template Reference

Merge & Reduce framework template.

```
#include <MergeReduce.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- [MergeReduce](#) (int firstBucketSize)
- [MergeReduce](#) & [operator](#)<< (T const &element)
- virtual std::unique_ptr
< std::vector< T > > **assemble** ()

4.15.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>class MergeReduce< T >
```

Merge & Reduce framework template.

Can be used to form an offline algorithm into a streaming algorithm

4.15.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.15.2.1 `template<typename T> MergeReduce< T >::MergeReduce (int firstBucketSize) [inline]`

Parameters

<i>firstBucketSize</i>	Size of initial Merge & Reduce bucket
------------------------	---------------------------------------

4.15.3 Member Function Documentation

4.15.3.1 `template<typename T> MergeReduce< T > & MergeReduce< T >::operator<< (T const & element)`

Streaming operator for reading points

Parameters

<i>element</i>	Point
----------------	-----------------------

Returns

This object

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- MergeReduce.hpp

4.16 Metric< T > Class Template Reference

[Metric](#) interface.

```
#include <Metric.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- virtual double **distance** (T const &x, T const &y) const =0
- virtual double **distance** (T const *x, T const *y) const

4.16.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>class Metric< T >
```

[Metric](#) interface.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Metric.hpp

4.17 Norm< T > Class Template Reference

Norm interface.

```
#include <Norm.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- virtual double **length** (T const &x) const =0
- virtual double **length** (T const *x) const

4.17.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T>class Norm< T >
```

Norm interface.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Norm.hpp

4.18 PKMedian Class Reference

Probabilistic k-median evaluator.

```
#include <PKMedian.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- **PKMedian** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric)
- template<typename ForwardIteratorCenter >
double [weightedCost](#) ([ProbabilisticPoint](#) const &pp, ForwardIteratorCenter beginC, ForwardIteratorCenter endC)
Probabilistic k-median.
- template<typename ForwardIteratorPoint , typename ForwardIteratorCenter >
double [weightedCost](#) (ForwardIteratorPoint beginP, ForwardIteratorPoint endP, ForwardIteratorCenter beginC, ForwardIteratorCenter endC)
Probabilistic k-median.

4.18.1 Detailed Description

Probabilistic k-median evaluator.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

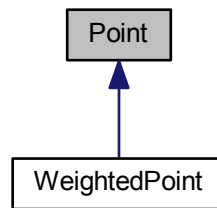
- PKMedian.hpp
- PKMedian.cpp

4.19 Point Class Reference

Point class.

```
#include <Point.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for Point:



Public Member Functions

- **Point** ([Point](#) const &point)=default
- **Point** (int dimension)
- **Point** ([Point](#) const *point)
- **Point** (std::vector< double > const &coordinates)
- double & **operator[]** (int index)
- double const & **operator[]** (int index) const
- [Point](#) & **operator+=** (const [Point](#) &point)
- [Point](#) & **operator-=** (const [Point](#) &point)
- [Point](#) const **operator+** ([Point](#) const &x) const
- [Point](#) const **operator-** ([Point](#) const &x) const
- bool **operator==** ([Point](#) const &x) const
- bool **operator!=** ([Point](#) const &x) const
- std::vector< double >
::const_iterator **cbegin** () const
- std::vector< double >
::const_iterator **cend** () const
- int **getDimension** () const

4.19.1 Detailed Description

[Point](#) class.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Point.hpp
- Point.cpp

4.20 ProbabilisticPoint Class Reference

Probabilistic point.

```
#include <ProbabilisticPoint.hpp>
```

Public Types

- typedef std::vector
 < [WeightedPoint](#) >
 ::const_iterator **citerator**

Public Member Functions

- **ProbabilisticPoint** (std::vector< [WeightedPoint](#) > distribution)
- **ProbabilisticPoint** (std::vector< [WeightedPoint](#) > distribution, double weight)
- [WeightedPoint](#) & **operator[]** (int index)
- [WeightedPoint](#) const & **operator[]** (int index) const
- std::vector< [WeightedPoint](#) >
 ::const_iterator **cbegin** () const
- std::vector< [WeightedPoint](#) >
 ::const_iterator **cend** () const
- void **setWeight** (double weight)
- unsigned int **getSizeOfDistribution** () const
- double **getWeight** () const
- double **getRealizationProbability** () const

4.20.1 Detailed Description

Probabilistic point.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- ProbabilisticPoint.hpp
- ProbabilisticPoint.cpp

4.21 Randomness Class Reference

Encapsulates an STL random generator.

```
#include <Randomness.hpp>
```

Static Public Member Functions

- static std::mt19937 * **getMT19937** ()

4.21.1 Detailed Description

Encapsulates an STL random generator.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Randomness.hpp
- Randomness.cpp

4.22 Sampling Class Reference

[Sampling](#) operations.

```
#include <Sampling.hpp>
```

Public Member Functions

- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< ResultType > > sampleWithoutReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSample)`
- `template<typename RandomAccessIterator , typename ResultType >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< ResultType > > sampleWithoutReplacementFast (RandomAccessIterator first, RandomAccessIterator last, size_t sizeOfSample)`
- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< ResultType > > sampleWithReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, std::vector< double > &weights, size_t sizeOfSample)`
- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
std::unique_ptr< std::vector
< ResultType > > sampleWithReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSet, size_t sizeOfSample)`

Static Public Member Functions

- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
static std::unique_ptr
< std::vector< ResultType > > sampleWithoutReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSample)`
Sample without replacement.
- `template<typename RandomAccessIterator , typename ResultType >
static std::unique_ptr
< std::vector< ResultType > > sampleWithoutReplacementFast (RandomAccessIterator first, RandomAccessIterator last, size_t sizeOfSample)`
Sample without replacement.
- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
static std::unique_ptr
< std::vector< ResultType > > sampleWithReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, std::vector< double > &weights, size_t sizeOfSample)`
Sample with replacement.
- `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType >
static std::unique_ptr
< std::vector< ResultType > > sampleWithReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSet, size_t sizeOfSample)`
Sample with replacement.

4.22.1 Detailed Description

[Sampling](#) operations.

4.22.2 Member Function Documentation

- 4.22.2.1 `template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType > static std::unique_ptr<std::vector<ResultType> > Sampling::sampleWithoutReplacement (InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSample) [static]`

Sample without replacement.

Requires InputIterator

```
4.22.2.2 template<typename RandomAccessIterator , typename ResultType > static std::unique_ptr<std::vector<Result-
Type> > Sampling::sampleWithoutReplacementFast ( RandomAccessIterator first, RandomAccessIterator last,
size_t sizeOfSample ) [static]
```

Sample without replacement.

Requires RandomAccessIterator

```
4.22.2.3 template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType > static std::unique_ptr<std::vector<ResultType> >
Sampling::sampleWithReplacement ( InputIterator first, InputIterator last, std::vector< double > & weights, size_t
sizeOfSample ) [static]
```

Sample with replacement.

Output order is not random!

```
4.22.2.4 template<typename InputIterator , typename ResultType > static std::unique_ptr<std::vector<ResultType> >
Sampling::sampleWithReplacement ( InputIterator first, InputIterator last, size_t sizeOfSet, size_t sizeOfSample )
[static]
```

Sample with replacement.

Output order is not random!

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

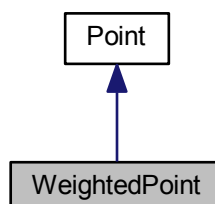
- Sampling.hpp

4.23 WeightedPoint Class Reference

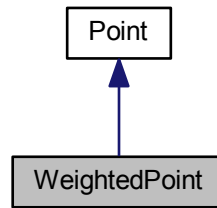
Weighted point class.

```
#include <WeightedPoint.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for WeightedPoint:



Collaboration diagram for WeightedPoint:



Public Member Functions

- **WeightedPoint** ([WeightedPoint](#) const &point)=default
- **WeightedPoint** ([Point](#) const &point)
- **WeightedPoint** (std::vector< double > const &coordinates)
- **WeightedPoint** (std::vector< double > const &coordinates, double weight)
- void **setWeight** (double weight)
- double **getWeight** () const

4.23.1 Detailed Description

Weighted point class.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- WeightedPoint.hpp
- WeightedPoint.cpp

4.24 Weiszfeld Class Reference

1-median approximation

```
#include <Weiszfeld.hpp>
```

Classes

- class [IterationFailed](#)

Public Member Functions

- **Weiszfeld** (std::function< [Metric](#)< [Point](#) > *() > createMetric)
- template<typename ForwardIterator >
[Point approximateOneMedian](#) (ForwardIterator begin, ForwardIterator end, int max_iteration=15)
Approximate 1-median.

4.24.1 Detailed Description

1-median approximation

[Weiszfeld](#)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Weiszfeld.hpp
- Weiszfeld.cpp

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